

Subnetting Chart

FIGURES

1

Subnetting a class C network

2

3

Máscara 255.255.255.0 /24

4

| Slash format | /25 | /26 | /27 | /28 | /29 | /30 | N/A | N/A |
|---------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Mask | 128 | 192 | 224 | 240 | 248 | 252 | 254 | 255 |
| Total Subnets | 2 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 32 | 64 | | |
| Total Hosts | 128 | 64 | 32 | 16 | 8 | 4 | | |
| Usable Hosts | 126 | 62 | 30 | 14 | 6 | 2 | | |

A Class C address with a /25 mask only borrows one bit as shown in the chart above. However, a Class B address with a /25 mask borrows nine bits.

Example:

Subnetting the class C 192.168.10.0 network with a /27 mask
(255.225.255.224)

Subnet Scheme

FIGURES

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2

| Subnetwork # | Subnetwork ID | Host Range | Broadcast ID |
|--------------|----------------|------------|----------------|
| 0 | 192.168.10.0 | .1--.30 | 192.168.10.31 |
| 1 | 192.168.10.32 | .33--.62 | 192.168.10.63 |
| 2 | 192.168.10.64 | .65--.94 | 192.168.10.95 |
| 3 | 192.168.10.96 | .97--.126 | 192.168.10.127 |
| 4 | 192.168.10.128 | .129--.158 | 192.168.10.159 |
| 5 | 192.168.10.160 | .161--.190 | 192.168.10.191 |
| 6 | 192.168.10.192 | .193--.222 | 192.168.10.223 |
| 7 | 192.168.10.224 | .225--.254 | 192.168.10.255 |

Qual a mascara para a rede 192.168.32.0 que proporciona 254 hosts por subrede?

255.255.0.0
255.255.255.0
255.255.254.0
255.255.248.0

Qual o endereco de broadcast para o endereco Class C of 192.168.32.0 com a mascara de rede de defeito?

192.168.0.0
192.168.0.255
192.168.32.0
192.168.32.254
192.168.32.255

Considera a rede classe C 192.136.224.0 netmask 255.255.255.0

Quantas são as sub-redes e quantos hosts ha em cada sub-rede se a netmask for 255.255.255.128?

Quantas são as sub-redes e quantos hosts ha em cada sub-rede se a netmask for 255.255.255.192?

Quantas são as sub-redes e quantos hosts ha em cada sub-rede se a netmask for 255.255.255.252?

Quantas são as sub-redes e quantos hosts ha em cada sub-rede se a netmask for 255.255.255.240?

Identifica quais as sub-redes que proporcionam o número de hosts à direita

| | |
|------------------|--------------|
| 172.16.64.0/18 | 2 hosts |
| 172.16.16.64/30 | 60 hosts |
| 172.16.128.0/19 | 250 hosts |
| 172.16.144.0/25 | 8000 hosts |
| 172.16.18.0/24 | 16,000 hosts |
| 172.16.5.128/26 | |
| 172.16.10.128/28 | |

Considera o IP 192.136.224.36 e a mascara 255.255.255.248

Qual é o IP de rede e o IP de broadcast para esta sub-rede?

Dado um PC com o IP 172.32.65.13 e uma mascara por defeito para esta classe, qual o endereco de rede a que este PC pertence?

172.32.65.0

172.32.65.32

172.32.0.0

172.32.32.0

Uma empresa tem uma licenca para uma rede classe C e precisa de criar cinco subredes, com 20 PCs. Qual a mascara apropriada?

255.255.255.0

255.255.255.192

255.255.255.224

255.255.255.240

Qual a mascara que o network administrador deve utilizar na rede 10.10.20.0 para criar uma sub-rede com 1000 hosts?

255.255.0.0

255.255.248.0

255.255.252.0

255.255.254.0

255.255.255.0

Que tipo de endereco e' 192.168.17.111/28?

host address

network address

broadcast address

multicast address

The following subnet masks have been chosen for use with the 192.168.16.0 network:

255.255.255.252

255.255.255.240

255.255.255.192

Which of the following identify the most efficient use for each of these masks? (Choose three.)

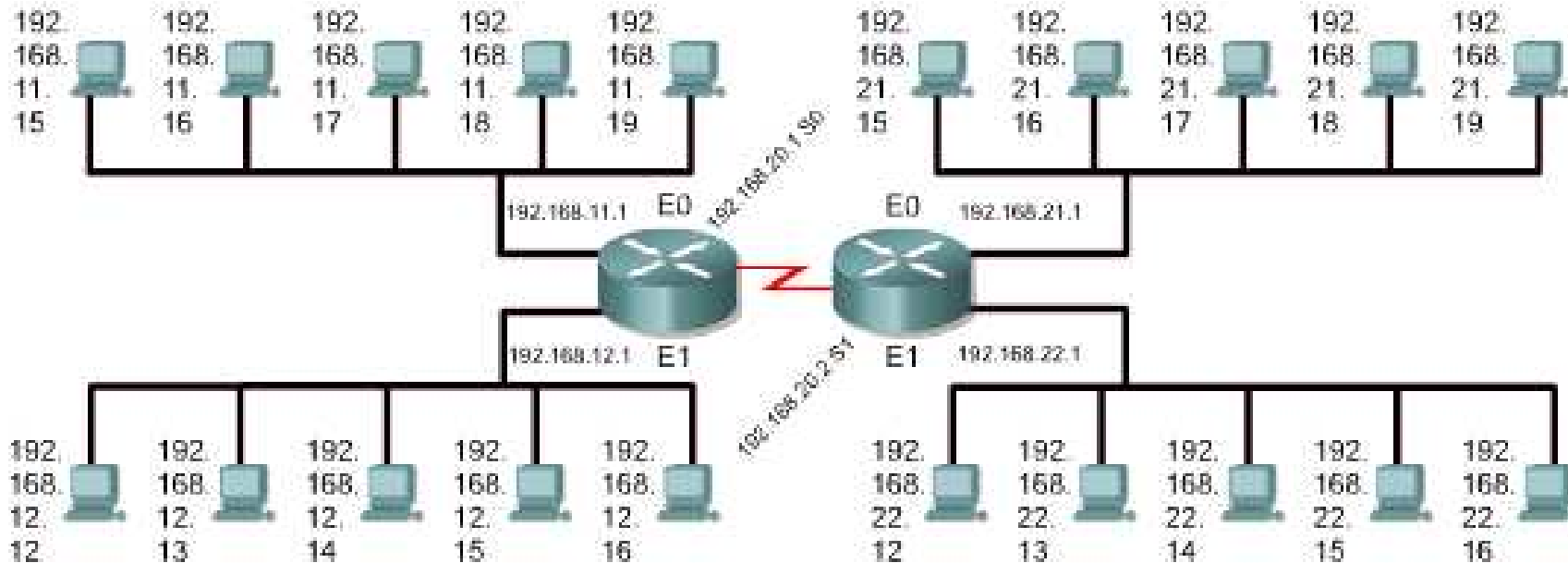
- Use the /30 mask for point-to-point links, such as WAN connections.
- Use the /30 mask for subnetworks of four or more hosts.
- Use the /28 mask for small subnetworks with up to 14 hosts.
- Use the /26 mask for larger subnetworks with up to 62 hosts.
- Use the /25 mask for subnetworks with up to 30 hosts.
- Use the /24 mask for point-to-point links, such as WAN connections.

Routing Tables

FIGURE

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Toolbar: Maximize



| Routing Table | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----|-----------|
| Learned | Network Address | Hop | Interface |
| C | 192.168.11.0 | 0 | E0 |
| C | 192.168.12.0 | 0 | E1 |
| C | 192.168.20.0 | 0 | S0 |
| R | 192.168.21.0 | 1 | S0 |
| R | 192.168.22.0 | 1 | S0 |

| Routing Table | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----|-----------|
| Learned | Network Address | Hop | Interface |
| C | 192.168.21.0 | 0 | E0 |
| C | 192.168.22.0 | 0 | E1 |
| C | 192.168.20.0 | 0 | S1 |
| R | 192.168.11.0 | 1 | S1 |
| R | 192.168.12.0 | 1 | S1 |